

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Edward Someus (upcycling engineer)



<https://www.BioPhosphate.net> <https://www.nutriman.net>

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Nationality Swedish

Gender Male | Date of birth 28/04/1951

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Having two sons, Laurence (studying animal veterinary) and Christopher (high level specialized on Chinese/Japanese languages, Asian culture; MBA studying Asian business, banking and marketing management at National Cheng Kung University in Taiwan).

Edward Someus: Swedish upcycling engineer with core competence of zero emission processing and circular economical reuse of unexploited biomass. Operating from technology/product development driven applied research into full industrialisation/commercialisation. Converting science into market-driven industrial practice. Industrial technology/commercial product developer for recovered bio-products for biofertiliser/adsorbent applications. Specialized on integrated industrial processing/valorisation of agri/food by-products streams by innovative high temperature pyrolysis and biotechnological means. Objective driven for industrialisation of all biochar types and economically high nutrient density recovered phosphorus products, nutrient recovery and innovative BIO-NPK-C fertilizer formulations.

Specialized for EU policy and law harmonization development for Circular Economy. REACH expert for chemically modified substances, with specialization on ABC Animal Bone Char, Animal Bone Oil and biochar. Authority permit expert for full industrial scale permitting of innovative recovery technologies, including evaluation of environmental impacts, process safety, energetic efficiency. Coordinator and key S&T designer for large scale EU-RTD projects since 2002.

WORK EXPERIENCE

1989 - **Director, Pyrolysis processing and carbon refinery products S&T engineer**

3R-BioPhosphate Ltd. H-2472 Kajaszó, BIOFARM, Hungary, www.BioPhosphate.net

(Lang Machine Works (est. 1870, ALSTOM Corporation subsidiary) HU - SE 1989 Joint Venture, since 2001 independent). Original company name Terra Humana Ltd.

Main activities and responsibilities:

- Company general management since 1989,
- **Pyrolysis technology applied research, development and industrial engineering,**
- **Carbon refinery product development, testing and applications,**
- **Innovative fertilizer and recovered Phosphorus development, testing and applications,**
- Coordinator and key technology designer for four large scale EU RTD and other projects since 2002,
- EU policy support manager related to EC 2003/2003 Fertilizers Regulation revision biochar case,
- Innovation dissemination and marketing,
- Financial and legal management, including technology and innovative fertilizer MS national and EU permitting.
- **EU policy support consultant for Circular Economy incentive and Fertilizers Regulation revision** (COM (2016)157, EC 2003/2003), DG Grow, JRC.
- EIP AGRI and STRUBIAS (struvite-biochar-ash) work group member (JRC).

Business or sector: Organic waste recycling industrial technology development (pyrolysis and carbon refinery specialization), industrial engineering and manufacturing

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

1972 - 1978 **M.Sc. Natural and Environmental sciences**

University of Lund, Sweden

Pyrolysis processing and carbon products industrial engineering, manufacturing and applications in the agricultural, environmental and energetic sectors

PERSONAL SKILLS

| | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Mother tongue(s) | Swedish | | | | |
| Other language(s) | UNDERSTANDING | | SPEAKING | | WRITING |
| | Listening | Reading | Spoken interaction | Spoken production | |
| English | C2 | C2 | C2 | C2 | C2 |
| Hungarian | B2 | B2 | B2 | B2 | B2 |
| Levels: A1/A2: Basic user - B1/B2: Independent user - C1/C2 Proficient user Common European Framework of Reference for Languages | | | | | |

EU expert profile no: **EX2002B073899**
 Edward Someus is **senior scientific and industrial engineering expert for biobased industries aiming circular economical recycling and reuse of unexploited biomass.**

- ✓ High research maturity S&T developer and scale ups of innovative Phosphorus/Nitrogen fertilizer, nutrient recovery technologies and products in economical interesting scale, including comprehensive analytics through total life cycle.
- ✓ Science and technology provider for high temperature zero emission pyrolysis to obtain refined carbon and safe biochar products, including integrated agri-biotechnological formulations and market competitive economical solutions with high added value for the users.
- ✓ Senior scientific and industrial engineering expert for industrial scale processing of animal bone for recovery of concentrated Phosphorus for organic/low input farming and specific water treatment adsorbent applications.
- ✓ Developer of industrial scale recycling technology and product application Authority permits.

Highly focused, specialized and exceptional high competence in the fields of pyrolysis industrial technology engineering, carbon refinery, biochar products, innovative nutrient recovery, BIO-NPK-C fertilizer formulations; including quality, analytics, safety, legal/permit, environmental/climate, economical and market/user aspects. High competence to convert science into legalized industrial practice and to meet market demands and users requirements.

- Interest
- Development of quality/safety standards for Fertiliser Regulation revision. Development of process and product criteria for biochar.
 - Identify-list-assess technologies to process different organic sources (biowaste/byproducts) for recovery of nutrients especially N/P.
 - Assess the agronomic value of the derived products: nutrient content/availability, application rate, impacts on soils physical/biological properties.
 - Evaluation of innovative fertilizers: LCA, S-LCA, SWOT, CBA.
 - Assess the environmental safety of the derived products (quality, contaminants loads to soil/water environment linked to the application doses).
 - Identification of tools/instruments to help farmers to better evaluate, select/measure the nutrient content/availability for crops and recommendations (best practice guide).
 - Analyse economic/technical factors that stimulate or limit the use of these recovered nutrient products in agriculture and indicate how to address them exploring the role of innovation/knowledge transfer.
 - Determination of strategies to adapt recovered nutrient products to market demands.
 - List of successful business cases that already exist at farm level, local/regional scale. Identification of research needs from practice, gaps in technical knowledge/further research to address nutrient recovery technologies.
 - Suggest innovative technologies/solutions/products/projects.

Communication skills **Cooperative team worker - team leader – team organizer**; good adaptation ability to **multicultural** environments that is gained though my work experience in several EU countries; **good communication skills** gained through my experience as EU RTD project coordinator since 2002.

Organisational / managerial skills Excellent organizer with leadership character, **good experience in team and project management** (EU research coordination of scientific and industrial teams organized with teams 12 – 50 people per project); good experience in logistics; experienced organizer of industrial engineering and industrial construction works.

Digital competence

| SELF-ASSESSMENT | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Information processing | Communication | Content creation | Safety | Problem solving |
| Proficient user | Proficient user | Proficient user | Proficient user | Proficient user |

Levels: Basic user - Independent user - Proficient user
[Digital competences - Self-assessment grid](#)

Other skills Building and construction of houses and industrial buildings, Authority permit documentation, animal welfare and horse keeping.

Driving licence A BE CE DE (professional driving licence for all and any vehicles, incl. military in Sweden)

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Experience has acquired at EU and international level

International leading scientific and industrial engineering expert in bio-waste and industrial scale biochar added value processing; valorisation and reuse applications by zero emission pyrolysis and integrated biotechnological means; innovative fertilizer Phosphorous and Nitrogen nutrient recycling; and restoration of soil natural balance.

Edward Someus/3R-BioPhosphate Ltd. is **an expert member of the EIP-AGRI** (run by the European Commission DG Agriculture and Rural Development) **Nutrient Recycling Focus Group**. (<http://ec.europa.eu/eip/agriculture/en/content/nutrient-recycling>). Member of the STRUBIAS (struvite-biochar-ash) work group organized by the European Commission (2016-2018).

Since 2002, Edward Someus has coordinated multiple international research and development programs (EU FP5, EUFP6, EUFP7, CIP-Ecoinnovation) in the specific field of carbon refinery and phosphorus recovery. Edward Someus is inventor of the “3R” Recycle-Recover-Reuse zero emission advanced pyrolysis technology. The flagship project, REFERTIL (www.refertil.info), is recovering phosphorus and other nutrients from bio-waste via pyrolysis technology and biochar biotechnological formulation. The 3R carbon refinery and phosphorus recovery field pilot plant has been implemented in West Hungary. REFERTIL (refertil.info), led by Someus providing strong policy support to reinforce interaction between policies, initiatives/economic sectors for circular bioeconomy and EU Fertilisers Regulation revision biochar/Phosphorus recovery/compost cases.

NUTRIMAN (<https://nutriman.net>), leads by Someus is a Nitrogen and Phosphorus Thematic network compiling knowledge of “ready-for-practice” recovered bio-based fertiliser technologies, products, applications and practices for the interest and benefit of agricultural practitioners. This ongoing project focuses on connecting market competitive and commercially “ready for practice” innovative results drawn from high research maturity applied scientific programmes and common industrial practices.

Membership in platforms/organisations:

- European Biochar Research Network (eBRN), **Cost Action Biochar** (TD1107), **official national representative**, cost.european-biochar.org (2011-2016)
- European Sustainable Phosphorus Platform, phosphorusplatform.eu
- Sustainable Phosphorus Platform, forum/sustainablephosphorusplatform
- TP organics Technology Platforms, tporganics.eu
- BIOREFINE cluster, <http://biorefine.eu>, Interconnecting projects/people for nutrient cycling years
- Member/active participation in the Hungarian Biomass cluster; Competitive Vegetable production cluster; FAO, Global Soil Partnership

Major projects has been involved

NUTRIMAN: Nutrient Management and Nutrient Recovery Thematic Network (H2020 – RUR15 – contract no 818470, coordinator and key S&T tech designer, 2018-2021).
Role in the project: Coordinator, science and technology core work senior engineering.
Project status: ongoing in ten EU countries with 15 partners. <https://www.nutriman.net>

REFERTIL: Reducing mineral fertilisers and chemicals use in agriculture by recycling treated organic waste as compost and bio-char products.

Objective: EU legislation support by definition of improved compost/biochar standards in the EU27.

Project Duration: 48 months, **Starting date:** October 1, 2011.

Programme: European Union 7th Framework Programme (2007-2013), FP7-KBBE-2011.1.2-02

Role in the project: Coordinator, science and technology core work senior engineering

Contract/reference number: 289785, **Project status:** Successfully completed.

Project website: www.refertil.info

Project status: Successfully completed, follow up developments and high TRL scale ups made.

PROTECTOR, Contract Reference number: ECO/08/238984/ SI2.532247

Programme: CIP Eco-innovation, Project Duration: 48 months (2009-2012)

Role in the project: Coordinator, science and technology core work senior engineering, Phosphorous recycling. **Status:** Successfully completed, follow up developments and high TRL scale ups made.

PROTECTOR - Recycling and upgrading of bonemeal for environmentally friendly crop protection and nutrition, **Project Duration:** 42 months (2005-2008).

Programme: European Union Sixth Framework Programme (2002-2006), Action: FOOD-2003-T6.6 Recycling and upgrading organic wastes from the food chain in environmentally friendly healthy food production.

Role in the project: Coordinator, science and technology core work senior engineering.

Contract/reference number: FOOD-CT-2005-514082, **Project status:** Successfully completed.

Project status: Successfully completed, follow up developments and high TRL scale ups made.

TDT-3R MULTI FUEL - "Multi Fuel Operated Integrated Clean Energy Process: Thermal Desorption Recycle-Reduce-Reuse Technology".

Project Duration: 36 months (2002-2005).

Programme: European Union Fifth Framework Programme (1998-2002) - Energy, Environment and Sustainable Development specific programme.

Role in the project: Coordinator, science and technology core work senior engineering.

Contract/reference number: EU FP5-NNE5-363-2001.

Project status: Successfully completed, follow up developments and high TRL scale ups made.

Nutri2Cycle: Closing the transition towards a more carbon and nutrient efficient agriculture in Europe (H2020 - SFS-30-2017, SFS-30-2017, 2018 – 2022).

Role in the project: Partner. Project status: ongoing.

ECO-ZEO - Developing a pool of novel and eco-efficient applications of zeolite for agriculture sector.

Project Duration: 48 months (2012-2016), **Programme:** European Union Seventh Framework Programme (2007-2013), Contract/reference number: 282865, Role in the project: Partner, Project status: successfully completed.

EUPHOROS - Efficient use of inputs in protected horticulture

Project Duration: 48 months (2008-2012)

Programme: European Union Seventh Framework Programme (2007-2013), FP7-KBBE-2007-1

Role in the project: Partner. Contract/reference number: 211457, Project status: successfully completed.

European legal expertise

- **Specialized EU policy and law harmonization development consultant** for the European Commission with core competence in the fields of Circular Economy and Fertilizers Regulation revision, work group member of the STRUBIAS (struvite-biochar-ash product developments – managed by DG GROW – JRC Seville) and EIP-AGRI, in the specialized fields of nutrient recovery cases from agricultural and food industrial by-products, including biochar (all types), BioPhosphate and ash products.
- **REACH expert** (Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals) for chemically modified (thermal processed) substances, with specialization on Animal Bone Char, Animal Bone Oil, and all types of biochar.
- **Authority permit expert for full industrial scale permitting of thermal processing technologies**, including evaluation of environmental impacts, process safety, energetic efficiency.
- **Authority permit expert for application of chemically modified substances in the agriculture** (ABC and all types of biochar).

**Works
published on
nutrient
recovery**

- Edward Someus, Massimo Pugliese; Concentrated Phosphorus Recovery from Food Grade Animal Bones; Sustainability 2018, 10, 2349; doi:10.3390/su10072349, www.mdpi.com/journal/sustainability.
- Edward Someus, Massimo Pugliese, Joeke Postma, Henning von Alten, Lea Lavric. REFERTIL–compost and biochar testing, BioRefine Bulletin, 2015 Issue 3.
- J. Postma, F. Clematis, E. H. Nijhuis, E. Someus, Efficacy of four phosphate-mobilizing bacteria applied with an animal bone charcoal formulation in controlling *Pythium aphanidermatum* and *Fusarium oxysporum* f.sp. *radicis lycopersici* in tomato, Elsevier, Biological Control 67 (2013) 284–291, 19 July 2013, www.elsevier.com/locate/ybcon.
- Sebastian Meyer, Lorenzo Genesio, Ines Vogel, Hans Peter Schmidt, Gerhard Soja, Edward Someus, Simon Shackley, Frank G A Verheijen, Bruno Glaser; Biochar standardization and legislation harmonization. Journal of Environmental Engineering and Landscape Management, Published on 25 Jan 2017.
- Ferenc Lónyi, József Vályon, Edward Someus, Jenő Hancsók, Steam reforming of bio-oil from pyrolysis of MBM over particulate and monolith supported Ni/γ-Al₂O₃ catalyst, Fuel 10/2013; 112:23–30. DOI:10.1016/j.fuel.2013.05.010.
- Edward Someus, Zoltán Palotai, Zsolt Hantosi, Gábor Bordós; Food safety importance of biophosphate applications in safe food crop productions, Food Safety News, Published on 31 Dec 2016.
- Caroline De Smedt, Edward Someus, Pieter Spanoghe; Potential and actual uses of zeolites in crop protection. Pest management science, Published on 26 Feb 2015.
- Postma J., Nijhuis E.H., Someus E., 2010. Selection of phosphorus solubilizing bacteria with biocontrol potential for growth in phosphorus rich animal bone charcoal. Applied Soil Ecology, www.elsevier.com/locate/apsoil
- G. P. Warren, J.S. Robinson and E. Someus, Dissolution of phosphorus from animal bone char in 12 soils, Nutrient Cycling in Agroecosystems, Volume 84, Number 2/ Jun, 2009, Springer Netherlands.
- E. Someus, Food crop mineral deficiency and disturbance stress mitigation in temperate climatic regions by economical and environmental valorization of agricultural by-products, Nova Science, New York, 2009.
- E Someus, "Plant derived feed additive: recent scientific results and regulatory development, successful EU projects and partners for scientific cooperation" FEED –SEG Symposium, January 14-15, 2008, Hungary,
- T. Ohlsson, K. Lienemann, H. Aiking, P. Bindraban, R. Clift, K. Fikiin, M. Guiramand, N. Hedges, C. Noell, B. Notarnicola, F. de Ruijter, A. Sagenmuller, E. Someus, C. Walter. Priority research challenge 2: Solutions for sustainable food chains. Published on 01 Jan 2008.
- E. Someus, "TOWARDS ZERO EMISSION: Economical Conversion of Low-grade Coal to Clean Coal by Low Temperature Carbonization Pretreatment Process" Twenty-seventh Annual International Conference on Thermal Treatment Technologies; May 12-16, 2008, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, Air & Waste Management Association, USA, University of Maryland, USA, United States Department of Energy. www.awma.org/
- J. Kruse, P. Leinweber, F. Godlinski, E. Someus, "Speciation and quantification of inorganic and organic P forms in environmental samples by P L-edge XANES" University of Rostock, Germany, Agriculture & Agrifood Canada, Lethbridge Research Station.
- Postma, E. Nijhuis, F. Clematis, E. Someus "A new carrier for biocontrol agents", Wageningen University Research, Plant Research International B.V, P.O. Building nr. 107, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, 6708 PB Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Someus, "3R biotechnology integrated industrialized biochar production" 2008 Conference of the International Biochar Initiative, Biochar, Sustainability and Security in a Changing Climate, Newcastle, United Kingdom, September 8-10, 2008, www.biochar-international.org
- J Postma, E Nijhuis, F Clematis, E Someus, "Recycling and upgrading of bone meal for environmentally friendly crop protection and phosphate fertilization" ORBIT Conference, October 13-15, 2008, Moving Organic Waste Recycling Towards Resource Management and for the Biobased Economy, Wageningen, The Netherlands. Wageningen University Research, Plant Research International B.V, P.O. Building nr. 107, Droevendaalsesteeg 1, 6708 PB Wageningen, The Netherlands <http://www.orbit2008.de>
- C Baum, P Leinweber, K Eckhardt, E Someus, M Halasz, "Auswirkungen der Applikation von mit *Trichoderma harzianum* inokulierter Knochenkohle auf die mikrobielle Biomasse, Enzymaktivitäten und die Zusammensetzung der organischen Substanz des Bodens (Effects of the application of animal bone charcoal inoculated with *Trichoderma harzianum* on the soil microbial biomass, enzyme activities and the composition of soil organic matter), German Community of Soil Science Conference in Osnabrueck, February 25, 2008.
- M Polgari, J Hein, M Toth, A Brukner-Wein, T Vigh, E Someus, M Halasz, L Biro, "Genesis of a regionally extensive celadonitic chert/ironstone bed overlying Upper Lias Manganese deposits" (SED-2007-OM-176), Sedimentology, International Association of Sedimentologists.

Conference abstracts

- [Edward Someus, Different types of biochar products for agronomic applications as soil improver and innovative fertilizer](#); Biochar in Poland: Biochar in Poland – science, technology, business 2016, May 30-31, 2016, Warszawa, Poland
- [Edward Someus, EU and Member State legal, permit and quality requirements for biochar import, manufacturing, placing on the market and use above >1 ton/year capacity](#); Biochar in Poland: Biochar in Poland – science, technology, business 2016, May 30-31, 2016, Warszawa, Poland
- [Edward Someus, Development of EU/MS/REACH mandatory permits and policy support towards improved European regulations and law harmonization for biochar industrial production, safe products and placing on the market \(abstract\)](#), Final meeting EU-COST Action "Biochar" and 76. Symposium Des Ans e.V., "Understanding biochar mechanisms for practical implementation", 28th-30th September 2015, Hochschule Geisenheim University. ISBN 978-3-924618-47-6
- [Edward Someus, REFERTIL project summary \(abstract\)](#), Final meeting EU-COST Action "Biochar" and 76. Symposium Des Ans e.V., "Understanding biochar mechanisms for practical implementation", 28th-30th September 2015, Hochschule G
- [Edward Someus, Dr. Zoltan Palotai, Dr. Zsolt Hantosi, Gabor Bordos, Refertil biochar analytical accreditation \(abstract\)](#), Final meeting EU-COST Action "Biochar" and 76. Symposium Des Ans e.V., "Understanding biochar mechanisms for practical implementation", 28th-30th September 2015, Hochschule Geisenheim University. ISBN 978-3-924618-47-6
- Edward Someus, Introduction of the Refertil project; Advance Compost and Biochar Processing: Solution for Economical Phosphorus Recovery Conference, 17-18 September 2015. Toledo, Spain, [Conference presentation abstract booklet, p.4.](#)
- Edward Someus, ABC-Animal Bone bioChar, a high grade recovered P-fertiliser; Advance Compost and Biochar Processing: Solution for Economical Phosphorus Recovery Conference, 17-18 September 2015. Toledo, Spain, [Conference presentation abstract booklet, p.5.](#)
- Edward Someus, Summary of the REFERTIL policy support work and biochar permitting; Advance Compost and Biochar Processing: Solution for Economical Phosphorus Recovery Conference, 17-18 September 2015. Toledo, Spain, [Conference presentation abstract booklet, p.20.](#)
- Edward Someus, Introduction of the REFERTIL project; Compost and Biochar Safety, Economy and EU law Harmonization Conference, REFERTIL - FERTIPLUS joint Conference, June 23, 2015 Brussels, Flemish Government Building, [REFERTIL presentation abstract booklet, 2015, p.2.](#)
- Edward Someus, Biochar processing technology improvements towards economical industrial scale; Compost and Biochar Safety, Economy and EU law Harmonization Conference, REFERTIL - FERTIPLUS joint Conference, June 23, 2015 Brussels, Flemish Government Building, [REFERTIL presentation abstract booklet, 2015, p.3.](#)
- Edward Someus, Summary of the REFERTIL policy support work; Compost and Biochar Safety, Economy and EU law Harmonization Conference, REFERTIL - FERTIPLUS joint Conference, June 23, 2015 Brussels, Flemish Government Building, [REFERTIL presentation abstract booklet, 2015, p.5.](#)
- Edward Someus, Conversion of science into industrial practice: biochar scale up, industrialization and authority permit; Compost and Biochar Safety, Economy and EU law Harmonization Conference, REFERTIL - FERTIPLUS joint Conference, June 23, 2015 Brussels, Flemish Government Building, [REFERTIL presentation abstract booklet, 2015, p.10.](#)
- [Edward Someus, Animal Bone bioChar as concentrated organic Phosphorus fertiliser, European Sustainable Phosphorus Conference - March 5-6, 2015, Berlin, Germany, Conference booklet](#)
- [REFERTIL project factsheet, Circular approaches to phosphorus: from research to deployment, Directorate-General for Research and Innovation, 2015. Summary report of the workshop "Circular approaches to phosphorus: from research to deployment"](#)
- Edward Someus, REFERTIL: Recycling and economical reuse of concentrated "ABC" Animal Bone bioChar organic phosphorus fertiliser natural product in horticulture; International conferences on Innovative Technologies in organic horticultural production, October 22-24, 2014 Skierniewice, Poland, Book of abstracts, Research Institute of horticulture. [Conference Book of Abstracts \(page 27\)](#)
- [Edward Someus, REFERTIL: biochar policy support and economic aspects in the EU](#); Green Carbon Conference, 1-3 April, 2014, Brussels, Belgium, Book of abstract, ISBN-10: 84-695-9850-3, p.72
- [E. Someus, 2013 Reducing mineral fertilisers and chemicals use in agriculture by recycling treated organic waste as compost and bio-char products Improvement of comprehensive bio-waste transformation and nutrient recovery treatment processes for production of combined natural products](#), Terra Preta Sanitation Conference, Hamburg, Organised and published: Institute of Wastewater Management and water protection at Hamburg University of Technology.

Conference abstracts (cont.)

- Pugliese M., Someus E., Gullino M. L., Garibaldi A., REFERTIL: improvement of comprehensive bio-waste transformation and nutrient recovery treatment processes for production of combined natural products. Proceedings of the 1st Mediterranean Biochar Symposium., 17-18, January 2013. (abstract).
- J. Postma, E.H. Nijhuis and E. Someus, 2013. Efficacy of phosphate-mobilizing bacteria to control plant pathogens in tomato when applied with an animal bone charcoal formulation. Acta Phytopathologica Sinica 43 (supplement) August 2013 p. 403. (Abstract), ICPP Conference,

Conference presentations

- Someus, "3R biotechnology integrated industrialized biochar production"2008 Conference of the International Biochar Initiative, Biochar, Sustainability and Security in a Changing Climate, Newcastle, United Kingdom, September 8-10, 2008.
- [WG1 - Edward Someus: Biochar standardization and law harmonization proposal related to fertilizer regulation revision](#), Regions at work for the Bio-Economy, How to help entrepreneurs to convert bio-waste into efficient fertilisers in a fair regulatory framework and financially de-risked environment, 7-9 July 2014, Rennes, France.
- [WG2 - Edward Someus, Jose Maria Gomez: Compost and biochar technical aspects, research and scaling up needs](#), Regions at work for the Bio-Economy, How to help entrepreneurs to convert bio-waste into efficient fertilisers in a fair regulatory framework and financially de-risked environment, 7-9 July 2014, Rennes, France.
- [WG3 - Edward Someus: Conversion of biochar science into industrial replication model and commercial practice](#), Regions at work for the Bio-Economy, How to help entrepreneurs to convert bio-waste into efficient fertilisers in a fair regulatory framework and financially de-risked environment, 7-9 July 2014, Rennes, France.
- [Edward Someus: Recycling treated organic waste as compost and bio-char products for reducing mineral fertilisers and chemicals use in agriculture - REFERTIL \(presentation\)](#); BUSINESS DIALOGUE - 12 June 2014, 8:30h – 14:30h, Rue de la Science 14, Brussels
- [Edward Someus: Biochar commercialization and legislation in the EU \(presentation\)](#), E2BEBIS – Environmental and Economic Benefits from Biochar Clusters in the Central Area. Prague, Czech Republic, 14-15-November, 2013.
- Edward Someus: The EU Fertilizer Regulation - Possible inclusion of a Biochar as a fertiliser and/or soil additive into the new regulation (presentation); International Soil Platform, 26-28 September, 2013.
- Edward Someus: REFERTIL - Compost and biochar EU28 standardization for low carbon economy and reducing mineral fertilisers/chemicals use in agriculture (presentation); Bridge-BioBased Public Private Partnership, Stakeholder event, 4th July, 2013, Budapest, Hungary
- Edward Someus: Improvement of comprehensive bio-waste transformation and nutrient recovery treatment process for production of combined natural products (REFERTIL) (presentation); European Economic and Social Committee Agriculture, Rural Development and environment section, 25 March, 2013., Brussels, Belgium.